

A small green seedling with two leaves is growing out of a crack in dark, textured soil. The background is blurred, showing more of the soil and some green moss or algae.

# Persistent, not always advanced

Modern penetration testing

# WHO AM I?

COO, PRINCIPAL AND FOUNDER AT RIVER SECURITY

PRINCIPAL INSTRUCTOR AT SANS

CO-AUTHOR OF SEC550 – CYBER DECEPTION,  
ATTACK DETECTION, DISRUPTION AND ACTIVE DEFENSE

SHORT SUMMARY:

I SHOW HOW CRIMINALS BREAK-IN,  
AND I HELP THROW THEM BACK OUT...

**GCIH** GIAC Certified Incident Handler  
**GPEN** GIAC Certified Penetration Tester  
**GSLC** GIAC Security Leadership  
**GIAC** Mobile Device Security Analyst  
**GDAT** GIAC Defending Advanced Adversaries  
**GCTI** GIAC Cyber Threat Intelligence  
**GCFA** GIAC Certified Forensic Analyst



# WHY DO WE DO PENETRATION TESTING?

WHAT IS THE GOAL OF A PENETRATION TEST?  
(LEGIT QUESTION)



# Common problems with traditional pentests...

Receiving a Pentest


Providing a Pentest

A group of business professionals in a meeting, looking at a tablet. The text "Do Attackers Care About Scope?" is overlaid in the center.

**Do Attackers Care  
About Scope?**

# How Can Testers Supply Value Sooner?

## Know The Target

 Learn who the customer is, what they represent

## Find Value

 Find interesting and prioritize which systems to attack

## Know Themselves

 Let the customer know themselves

## Mapping Attack Surface First

- Immediate **value** by just having hackers LOOK at you
- Smaller investment up front
- Easier to guarantee that the entire (or just some) of the scope has been tested
  - Customer and Provider knows what has been left out of scope
- Find shadow IT, unmanaged data
- Bottom-up approach!



Digital Attack  
Surface Report



Might lead into



Penetration Test  
Report

## Digital Footprint Report

Focus Points and  
Summary

Overview of  
Applications, status  
and attractiveness

Lists of leaks,  
vulnerabilities and  
everything else a  
customer may find  
useful.

Value, value, value!



# WHAT IS ATTACK SURFACE MANAGEMENT?



# HIGH LEVEL PENTEST METHODOLOGY





# The road-less travelled

- Have the best recon
  - The best recon process
  - The best wordlists
  - Continuous and always-on
- Be inspired by bug-bounty hunters
- Everyone runs automated tools
  - Innovate
  - Change
  - Win
- That is how you find the road less travelled

# The Digital Footprint Dilemma

- Businesses want an increased digital footprint and presence
- From a Cyber Security point of view, we want a small footprint
- Continuous Attack Surface Management helps mitigate the problem



Cyber Security Team



Organizations Direction

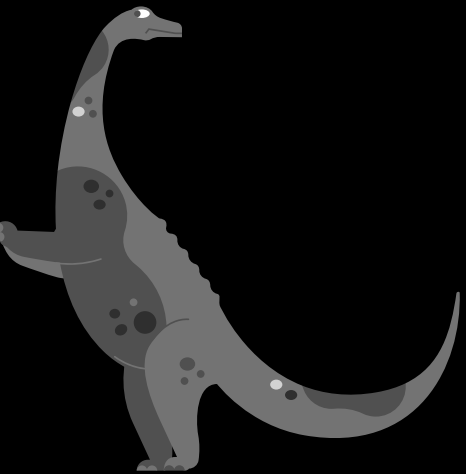
# WHAT IS ALWAYS-ON PENTESTING?

# HIGH LEVEL PENTEST METHODOLOGY



With Traditional Penetration testing – Are we playing the same game as attackers?

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OBSERVE change to Attack Surface

DECIDE to develop working exploit and notify customer

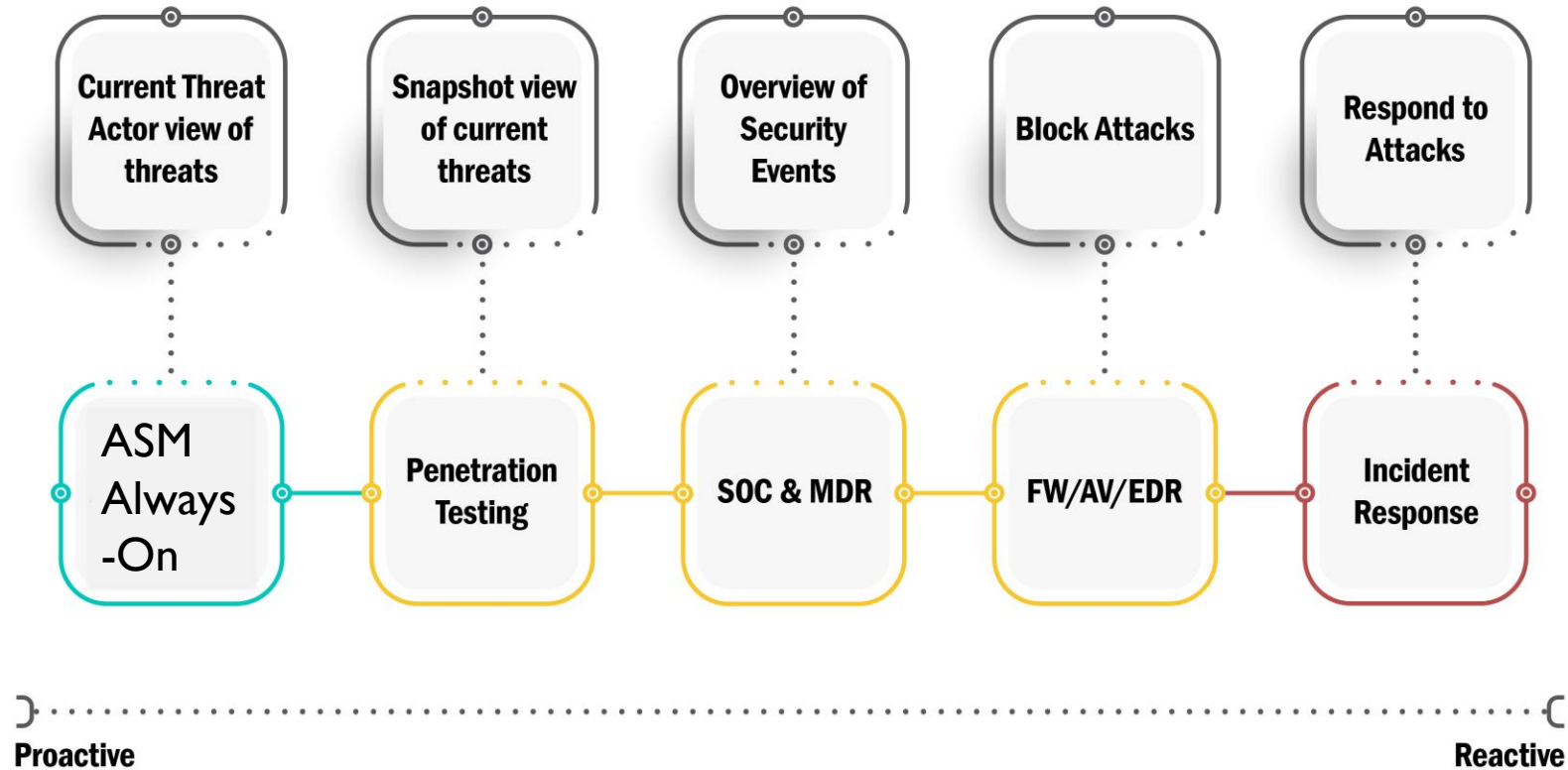
# OODA LOOPS

Beating Attackers At Their Own Game

ORIENT ourselves

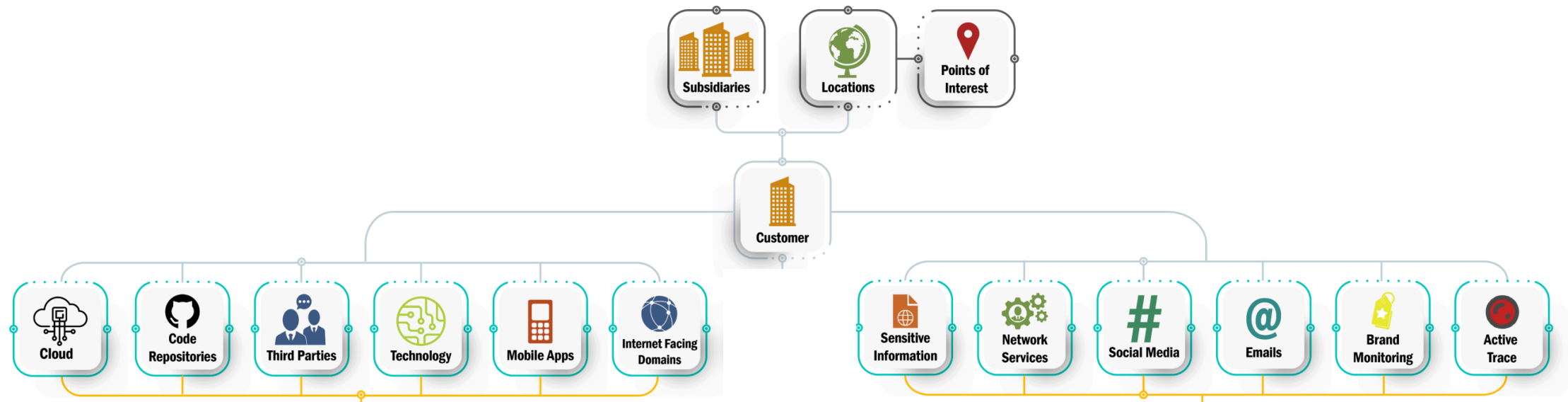
Customer ACT based on recommendation

# Proactive vs. Reactive





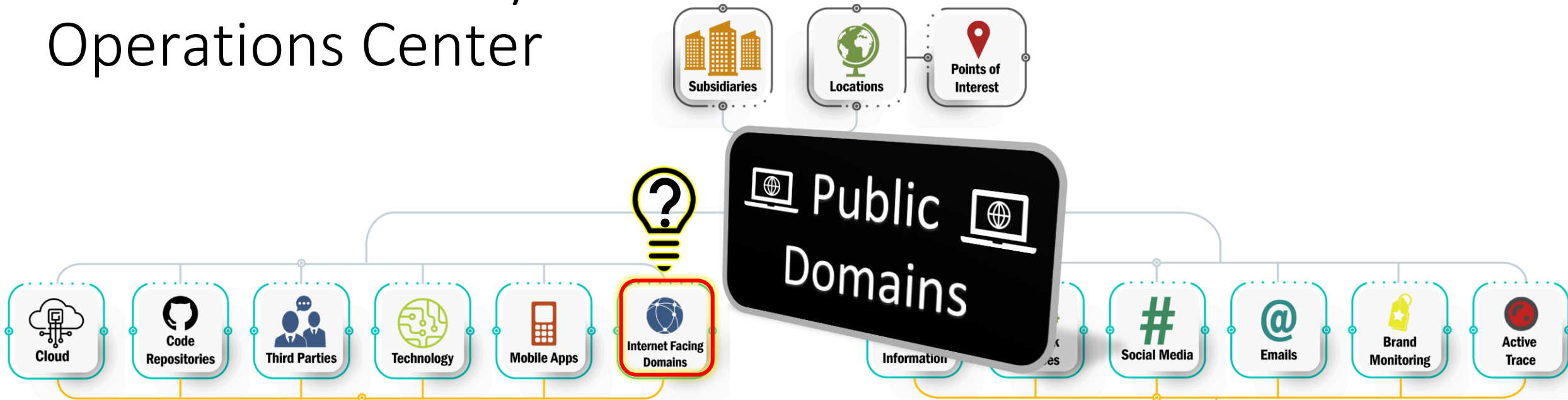
# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center



!

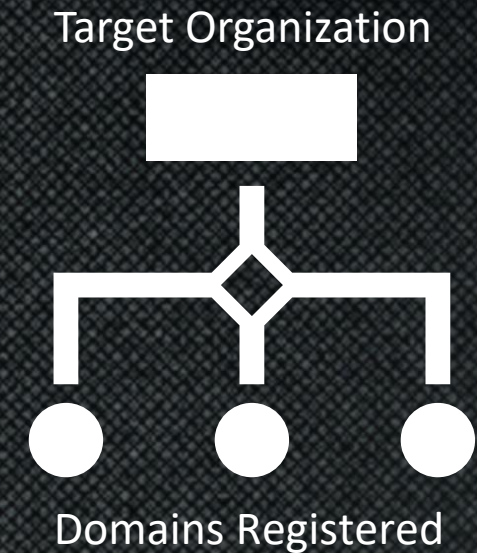
**Next slides are for reference,  
inspiration and review**

# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center



# Domains

- Domains is typically the focus for hunting for attack vectors
- When are new domains provisioned?
- Who registered it?
- Certificate Transparency Logs
  - Wildcard certificates
- DNS Brute Forcing
  - Targeted Word Lists for finding new domains
- Malicious & Suspicious domains



# CTL - Certificate Transparency Log

Certificates	<a href="#">crt.sh ID</a>	<a href="#">Logged At</a> ↑	<a href="#">Not Before</a>	<a href="#">Not After</a>	<a href="#">Common Name</a>	<a href="#">Matching Identities</a>	<a href="#">Issuer Name</a>
	<a href="#">7914827265</a>	2022-11-06	2022-11-06	2023-02-04	election.def.camp	election.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7914830288</a>	2022-11-06	2022-11-06	2023-02-04	election.def.camp	election.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7676271998</a>	2022-10-03	2022-10-03	2023-01-01	ladies.def.camp	ladies.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7674466435</a>	2022-10-03	2022-10-03	2023-01-01	ladies.def.camp	ladies.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7676269774</a>	2022-10-03	2022-10-03	2023-01-01	def.camp	def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7674461576</a>	2022-10-03	2022-10-03	2023-01-01	def.camp	def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7663356094</a>	2022-10-02	2022-10-02	2022-12-31	*.def.camp	*.def.camp def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Google Trust Services LLC, CN=GTS CA 1P5</a>
	<a href="#">7629114100</a>	2022-09-26	2022-09-26	2022-12-25	dctf.def.camp	dctf.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7619935413</a>	2022-09-26	2022-09-26	2022-12-25	dctf.def.camp	dctf.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
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	<a href="#">7566268398</a>	2022-09-18	2022-09-18	2022-12-17	eventadmin.def.camp	eventadmin.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7565607360</a>	2022-09-18	2022-09-18	2022-12-17	eventadmin.def.camp	eventadmin.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7566267956</a>	2022-09-18	2022-09-18	2022-12-17	event.def.camp	event.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7565606658</a>	2022-09-18	2022-09-18	2022-12-17	event.def.camp	event.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7266389618</a>	2022-08-04	2022-08-04	2022-11-02	ladies.def.camp	ladies.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7266389546</a>	2022-08-04	2022-08-04	2022-11-02	ladies.def.camp	ladies.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7266388688</a>	2022-08-04	2022-08-04	2022-11-02	def.camp	def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7266385717</a>	2022-08-04	2022-08-04	2022-11-02	def.camp	def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7261684274</a>	2022-08-03	2022-08-03	2022-11-01	*.def.camp	*.def.camp def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Google Trust Services LLC, CN=GTS CA 1P5</a>
	<a href="#">7214093039</a>	2022-07-28	2022-07-28	2022-10-26	dctf.def.camp	dctf.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7214164906</a>	2022-07-28	2022-07-28	2022-10-26	dctf.def.camp	dctf.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7162392374</a>	2022-07-20	2022-07-20	2022-10-18	eventadmin.def.camp	eventadmin.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7159021695</a>	2022-07-20	2022-07-20	2022-10-18	eventadmin.def.camp	eventadmin.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>
	<a href="#">7162389711</a>	2022-07-20	2022-07-20	2022-10-18	eventapi.def.camp	eventapi.def.camp	<a href="#">C=US, O=Let's Encrypt, CN=R3</a>

- <https://transparencyreport.google.com/https/certificates>
- <https://crt.sh>
- <https://developers.facebook.com/tools/ct/search/>
- <https://certstream.calidog.io>
- ...

```
chris@DESKTOP-8UENK1V:/mnt/c/Users/chris/Downloads$ zcat nodomains.gz | cut -d "|" -f 3 | cut -d "/" -f 3 | sort | uniq  
| rev | cut -d "." -f 1,2 | rev | sort | uniq  
rev: stdin: Invalid or incomplete multibyte or wide character
```

123hjemmeside.no  
129.132  
138wan.com  
169.104  
17mma.com  
183.104  
187.68  
187.70  
187.72  
1890.no  
1bakuganworld.ru  
1kel.no  
2009  
230.17  
230.26  
235.104  
24blogg.no  
39.104  
3tblogg.no  
40.177  
40.180  
42.no  
44.75  
44.98  
730.no  
77.132

# URL SHORTENERES MIGHT LEAK INFORMATION

**URLTeam over at ArchiveTeam has been doing a brute force against URL Shorteners**

## Backup data

Next up in line of examples is backed up data. Many developers and IT-operators make temporary backups available online. While sharing these, it is evident that some of them have used URL shorteners to make life more convenient. This vulnerability classifies as a information leak.



Search term	Example data
<pre>{"wildcard": {"uri_path.keyword": ".bak"}}</pre>	<pre>uri_path / [REDACTED] ca_20140924_1515.bak /mp/[REDACTED]moon/415.bak /blog/tag/welcome-0.bak /zh/scanresult/file/[REDACTED]\$adcd350958547e7.bak</pre>
<pre>{"wildcard": {"uri_path.keyword": "*.sql"}}</pre>	<pre>uri_path /[REDACTED]ata-trade.sql /decibel/variant/blob/master/sql/variant.sql /dbdump.sql /[REDACTED]rp_main.sql /[REDACTED]usi.sql /[REDACTED]%20tempdb.sql</pre>

<https://www.sans.org/blog/the-secrets-in-url-shortening-services/>

# Parked Domains

## streamtvguide.com is parked



streamtvguide.com is registered, but the owner currently does not have an active website here.  
Other services, such as e-mail, may be actively used by the owner.

[Who owns the domain?](#)

**domainname**shop

# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center





# Network Services – TCP and UDP

- When does a port open?
  - Oscillating ports sometimes found
- Service detection
- 65536 ports
  - But 90% of most common TCP ports pertain only 576 ports
- New port? New attack surface!
  - Better assess, attack and protect before anyone else...
- Scan in different configurations
  - Attackers have time, we can scan over long durations



# Using trackers to expand the attack surface

```
nmap --script http-tracker_tracking.nse -p 80 -T 4 zonetransfer.me digininja.org -oA tracking
```

```
Starting Nmap 6.00 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2013-03-01 13:46 GMT
```

```
Nmap scan report for zonetransfer.me (217.147.180.162)
```

```
Host is up (0.024s latency).
```

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE
```

```
80/tcp    open  http
```

```
| http-tracker_tracking:
```

```
| Tracking code: 7503551
```

```
|_ Page title: ZoneTransfer.me - DigiNinja
```

```
Nmap scan report for digininja.org (217.147.180.164)
```

```
Host is up (0.025s latency).
```

```
rDNS record for 217.147.180.164: www.digininja.org
```

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE
```

```
80/tcp    open  http
```

```
| http-tracker_tracking:
```

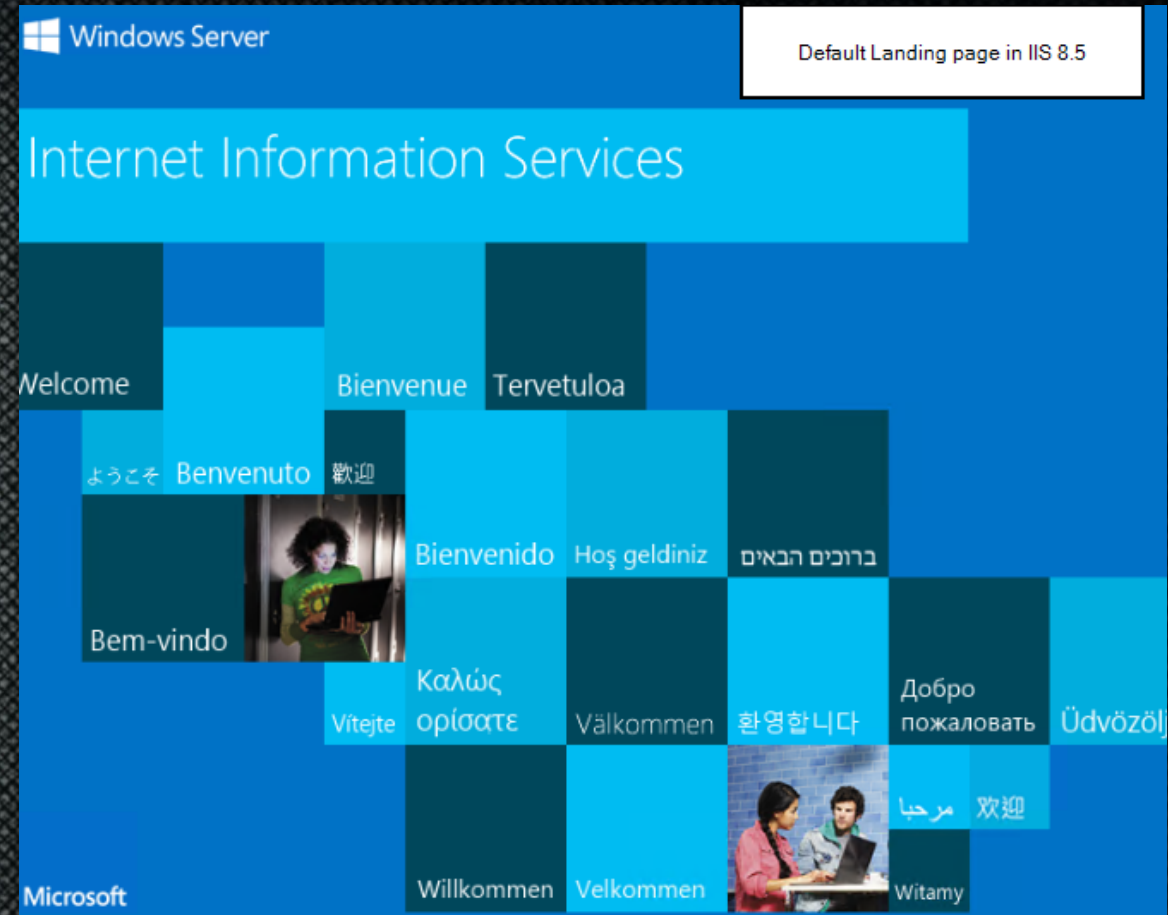
```
| Tracking code: 7503551
```

```
|_ Page title: DigiNinja
```

```
Nmap done: 2 IP addresses (2 hosts up) scanned in 0.30 seconds
```

# 403/404/Splash-Pages

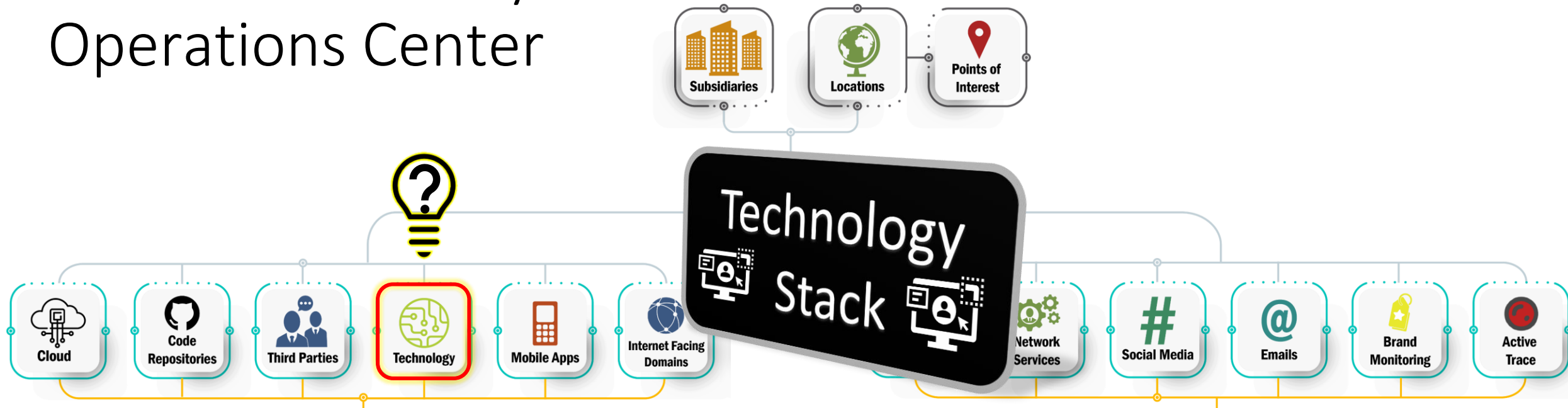
- Building great wordlists
  - CEWL is extremely useful
- DNS enumeration
- Content enumeration
- Indexed information in search engines
- VHOST enumeration
- IIS short name scanning



# Short Name Scanning Example

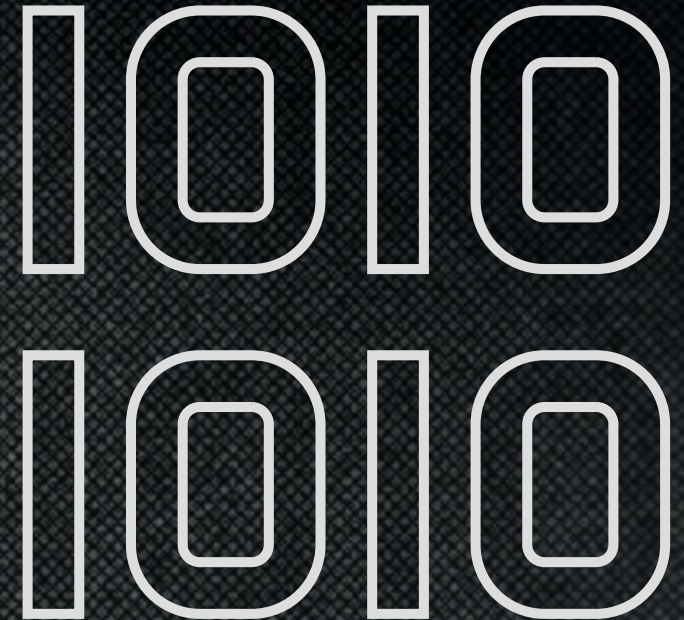
```
PS C:\tmp\repos\IIS_shortname_Scanner> C:\Python27\python.exe .\iis_shortname_Scan.py https://[REDACTED]/metadataacard/
Server is vulnerable, please wait, scanning...
[+] /metadataacard/m~1.* [scan in progress]
[+] /metadataacard/me~1.* [scan in progress]
[+] /metadataacard/met~1.* [scan in progress]
[+] /metadataacard/meta~1.* [scan in progress]
[+] /metadataacard/metad~1.* [scan in progress]
[+] /metadataacard/metada~1.* [scan in progress]
[+] /metadataacard/metada~1.z* [scan in progress]
[+] /metadataacard/metada~1.zi* [scan in progress]
[+] /metadataacard/metada~1.zip* [scan in progress]
[+] File /metadataacard/metada~1.zip* [Done]
-----
File: /metadataacard/metada~1.zip*
-----
0 Directories, 1 Files found in total
```

# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center



# Technology Stack

- Libraries might be vulnerable
  - JavaScript, dependencies, plugins, themes and more...
- Vulnerabilities
  - A vulnerability scanner finds a new vulnerability
  - Is it exploitable?
  - Can we hack the customer now?
  - Can we weaponize the CVE?
  - Local, authenticated or configuration-based vulnerabilities
- Log4j / OpenSSL / Next Big Thing happens
  - How do you react?

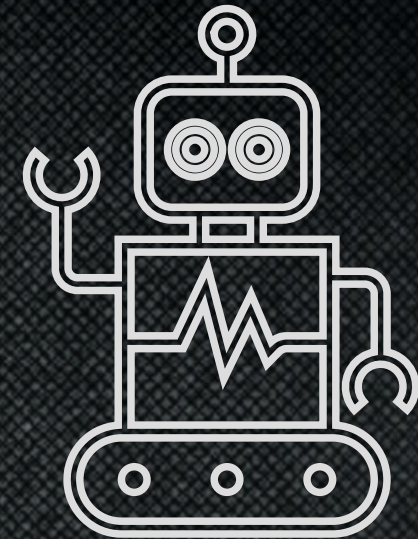


# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center



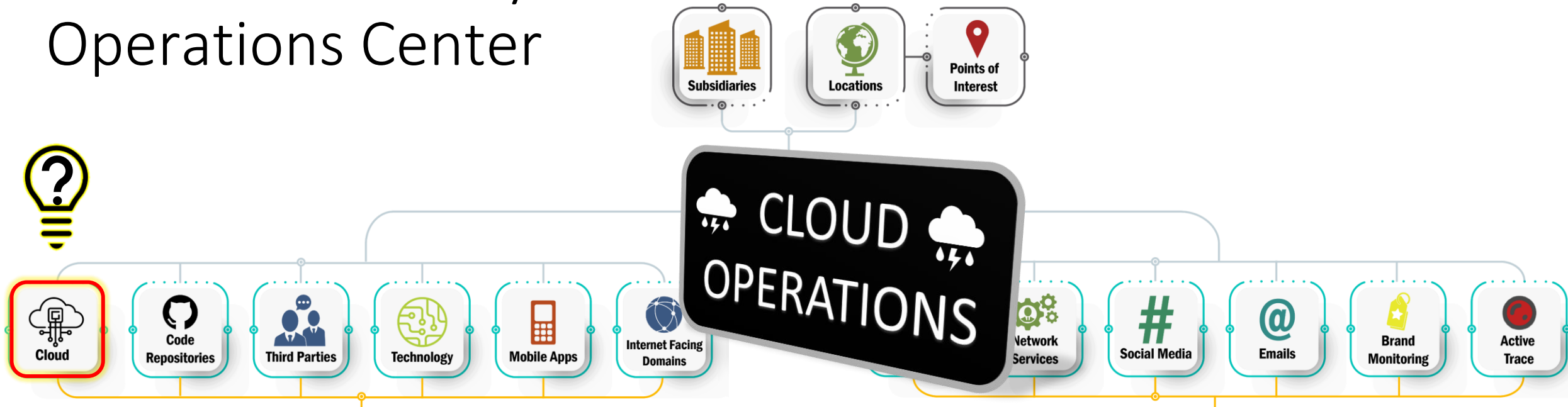
# Users, Accounts and Emails

- Often all we have to do is simply **log-on** and the customer is breached
- What is an email? What can it be targeted for?
  - Phishing?
  - What about password spraying?
    - Email is often a username
  - How many logins does a company have?
    - Might be a weak password...
    - They register accounts left and right
    - Guest accounts in target tenant (e.g. Azure AD)
- When a system is compromised, credentials are leaked
  - Credential stuffing
- Every week we have multiple reports through CTI about compromised systems
  - We do our best to get a hold of the databases and credentials
  - Also sessions of logged in users





# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center

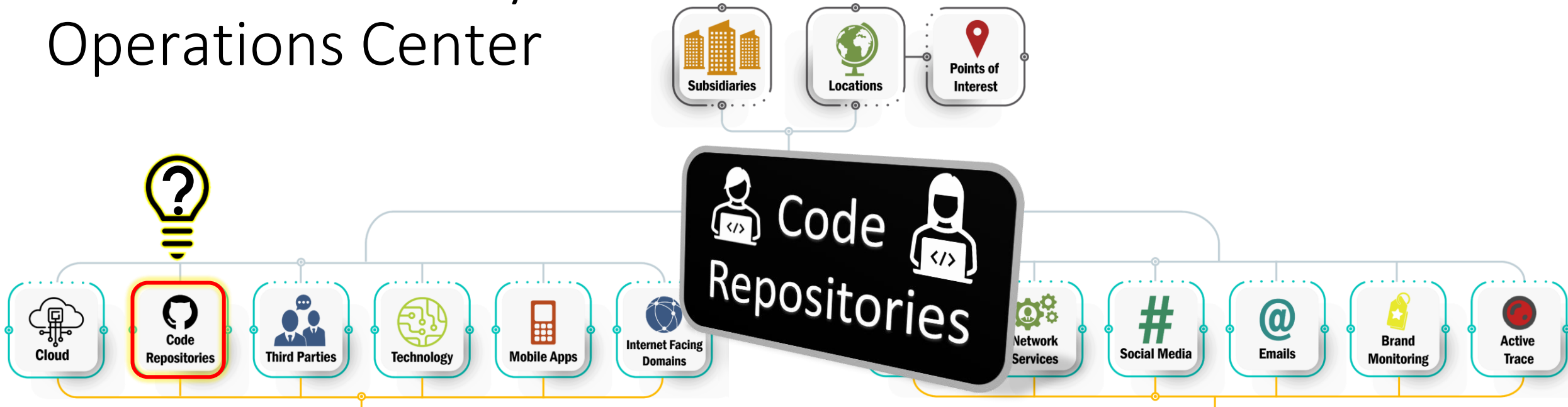


# Cloud Operations

- You can scan from the outside AND inside of target customer cloud providers
  - TLS-Scan and other techniques help in attributing assets to customer
- Many OSINT sources enumerate and scan clouds
  - Check out: [Grayhatwarfare.com](https://grayhatwarfare.com)
- Brute-force with targeted wordlists
- You can ask for an identity with `list-*`, `describe-*`, `security-audit` privileges
  - Scan, test and assess risk as new assets are provisioned and changed
- Anytime a customer deploy a cloud service:
  - Add it to monitoring
  - Start attacking it
  - Detect when it changes

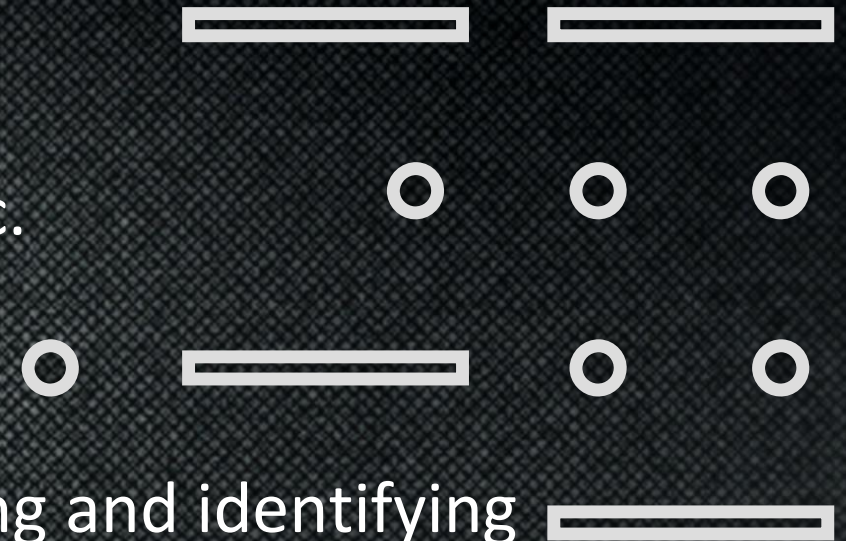


# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center

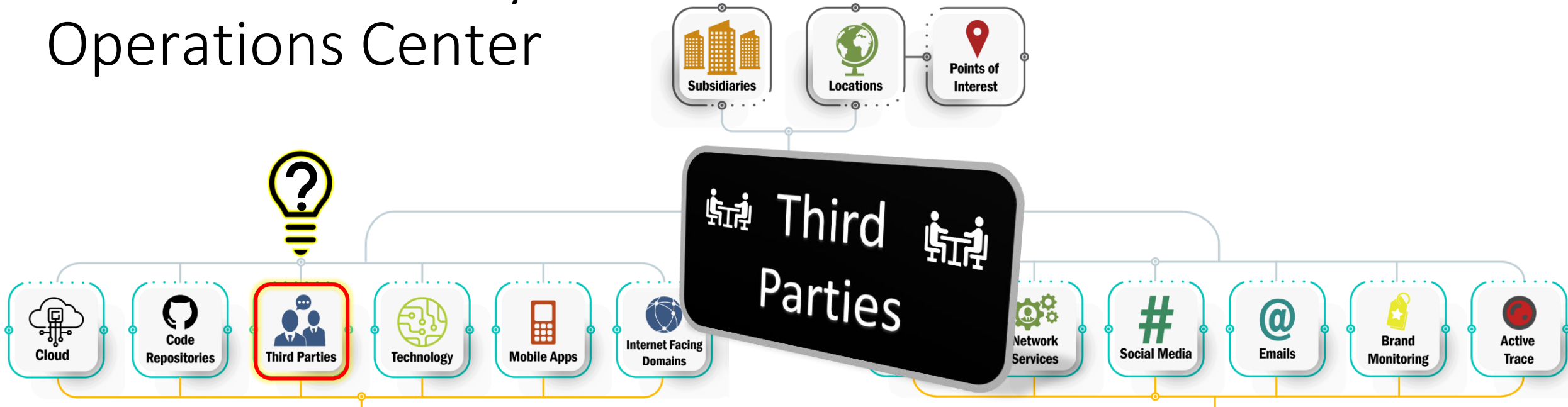


# Code Repositories

- Many are public
  - Trufflehog
- Use search engines on GitHub, BitBucket, etc.
- GIST's for users on employees
  - Users private email addresses might be used
- Company “real names” are great for searching and identifying
  - Real name – Company name synonyms
    - E.g. riversecurity, rivsec, riversec
  - Can you find them attack surface when using company “real names”?



# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center



# Third Parties

- Monitor Third Parties breaches and notable events
- Companies typically has a lot of SaaS
  - Does breached credentials work across them?
- Supply Chains
  - Useful for our CTI and understanding the paths towards target
- What if a third party is breached?
- Can we identify concerns when third party users are breached, possibly abusing our platform if we don't contain it?
- Does leaked credentials work on Third Parties?

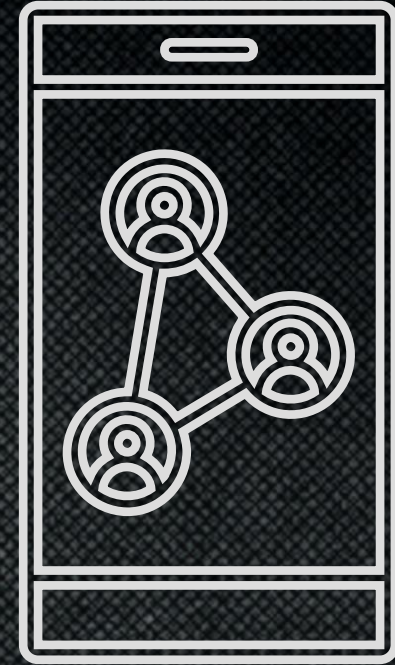


# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center



# Mobile Applications






- Typically communicates with API's
- May have secrets embedded in them
- Contains valuable information for building:
  - Wordlists
  - Intelligence
- Monitor for new versions
  - Check delta and see if value is present
- Monitor for new applications
  - Detect when existing application vendors provision a new application
  - When customer name is represented in a new application





# Mobile App Stores

## MOBILE APPLICATIONS [\[edit\]](#)

- <https://theappstore.org/> 
- <https://play.google.com/store/search> 
- <https://appworld.blackberry.com/webstore/?countrycode=NO&lang=en> 
- <https://www.microsoft.com> 
- <https://android.fallible.co/> 

# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center



# Sensitive Information

- Google Dorking
- Automating querying through search engines
- Abusing CMS API's
- Discovering file uploads
- Leveraging OSINT
- Purchasing access to vendor API's
- Brute-forcing storage buckets, files, etc.



# WordPress Enumeration

```
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/20210729_175011.jpg
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/f_logo_RGB-Blue_100.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/LI-Logo.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/1-year-growth-1.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/1-year-growth.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/image.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/New-Project.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/River-security-01.jpg
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/overview-1.jpg
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/ooda-3.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/banner-042-01.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/eye-white-red-transparent.png
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https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/daniel-malikyar-FileFzugQfM-unsplash-1.jpg
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/Vegar.jpg
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https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/proaktive-reactive-1.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/proaktive-reactive.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Farmer-1.jpg
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/1516243355397.jpeg
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/1516243355397.jpeg
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/secret.txt
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/tv2-exchange-2.png
https://riversecurity.eu/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/tv2-exchange.png
```

## #USERS

Chris Dale, chris  
Karina Aarland, karina  
Krister Kvaavik, krister  
Magnus Holst, magnus  
silje, silje

## #POSTS

# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center

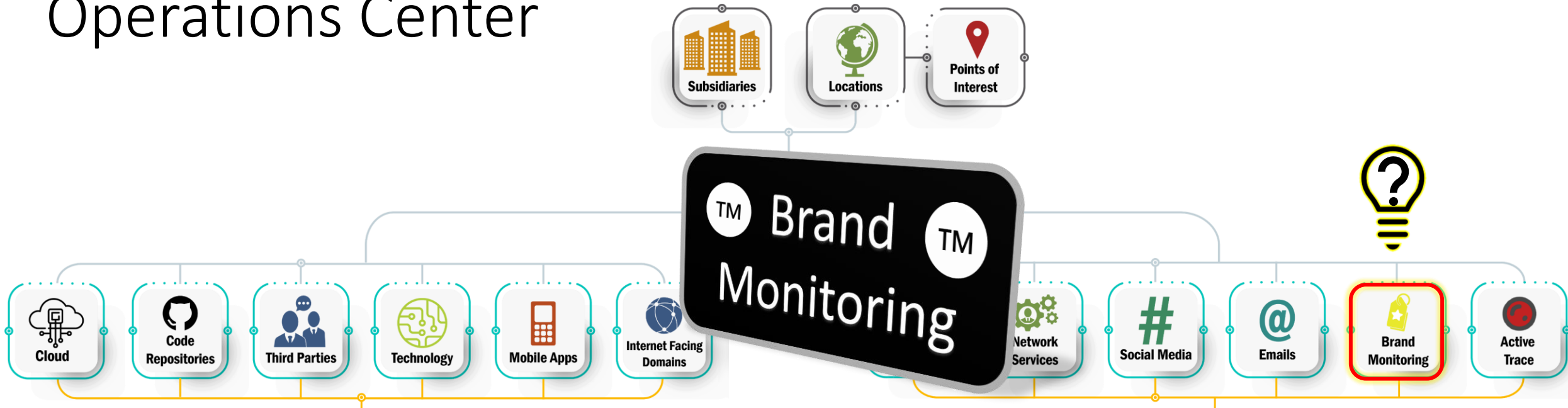


# Hacking Social Media Monitoring

- Would your company suffer if Social Media is compromised?
- Can personal accounts be targeted to get into company accounts?
  - Credential stuffing, phishing, smishing, vishing
  - Social Engineering
- A few SoME has shared logins
  - Often stupid passwords
  - Memorable passwords which can be guessed
- Identify SoME accounts and do sentiment monitoring
  - AI/ML helps in this aspect

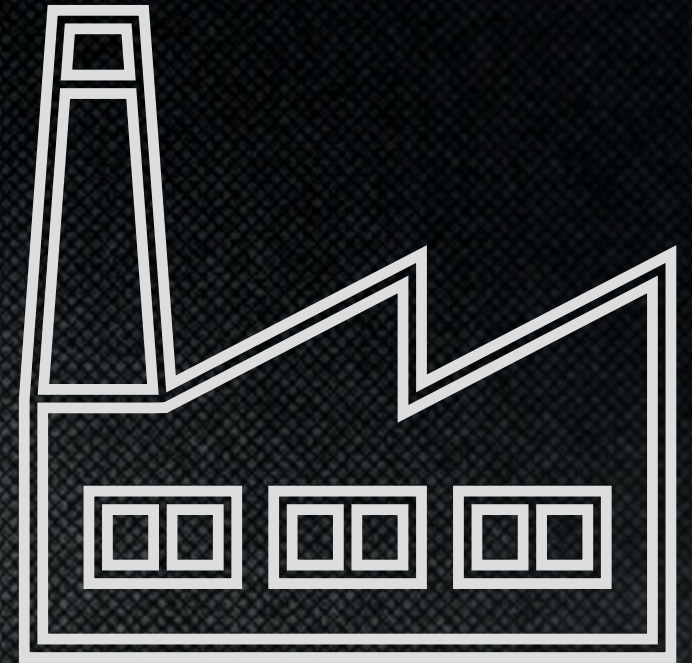


# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center



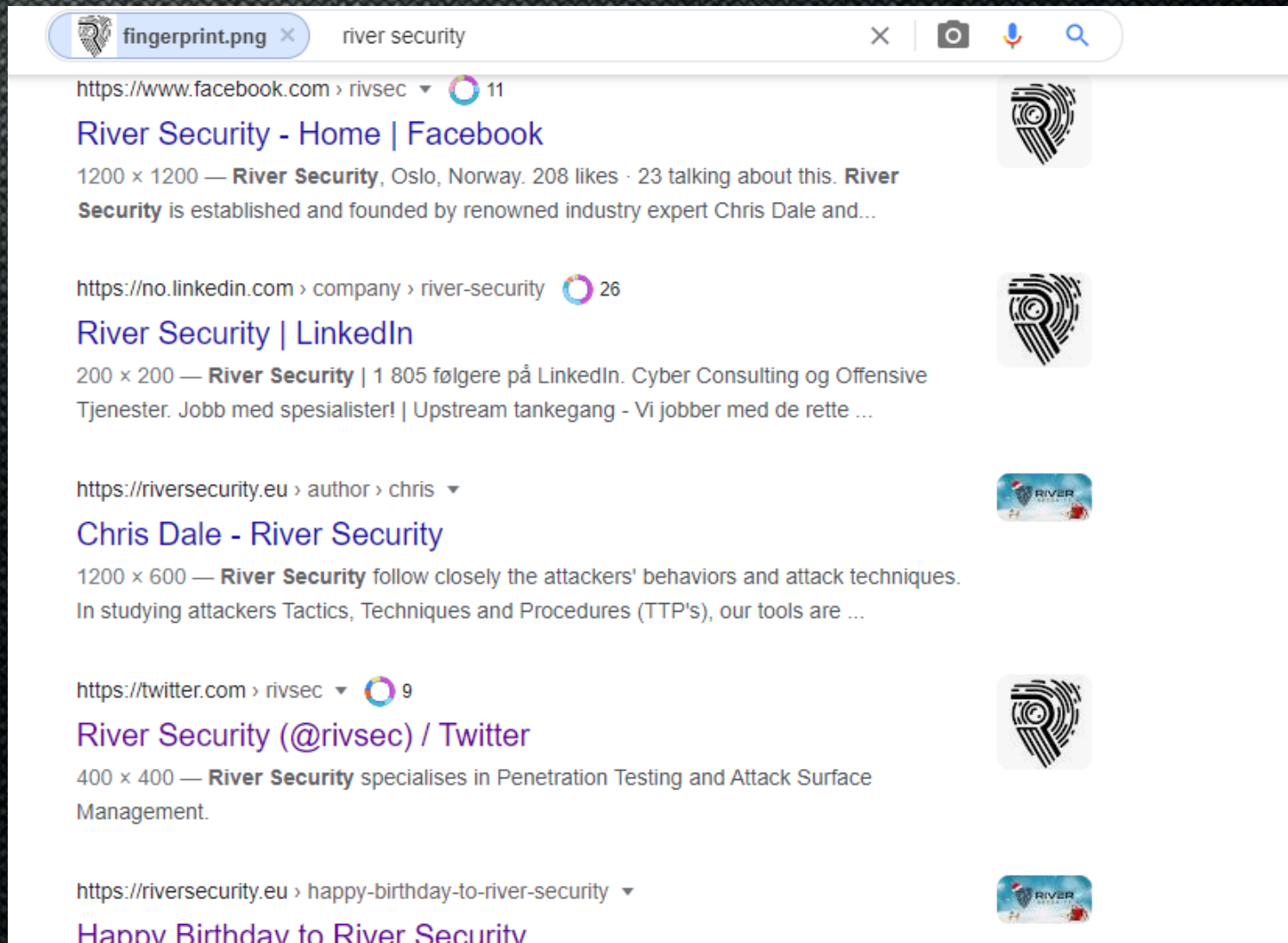
# Leverage The Brand

- Reverse image searching
  - Logos
  - Company specific images
- Company catch phrases and mottos
  - “Nike, just do it”
- You can automate querying for some of these things
  - It returns 1.000.000 hits, that is fine
  - But can we check and verify 1.000.001?
  - Is it easy? Is it doable?





# Reverse Image Searching



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a search bar containing 'fingerprint.png' and 'river security'. The search results are displayed in a list format, showing various social media profiles and posts related to River Security. Each result includes a URL, a title, a description, and a small thumbnail image of the profile picture or post content.

https://www.facebook.com > rivsec 11  
**River Security - Home | Facebook**  
1200 x 1200 — **River Security**, Oslo, Norway. 208 likes · 23 talking about this. **River Security** is established and founded by renowned industry expert Chris Dale and...

https://no.linkedin.com > company > river-security 26  
**River Security | LinkedIn**  
200 x 200 — **River Security** | 1 805 følgere på LinkedIn. Cyber Consulting og Offensive Tjenester. Jobb med spesialister! | Upstream tankegang - Vi jobber med de rette ...

https://riversecurity.eu > author > chris  
**Chris Dale - River Security**  
1200 x 600 — **River Security** follow closely the attackers' behaviors and attack techniques. In studying attackers Tactics, Techniques and Procedures (TTP's), our tools are ...

https://twitter.com > rivsec 9  
**River Security (@rivsec) / Twitter**  
400 x 400 — **River Security** specialises in Penetration Testing and Attack Surface Management.

https://riversecurity.eu > happy-birthday-to-river-security  
**Happy Birthday to River Security**

# Building an Offensive Security Operations Center



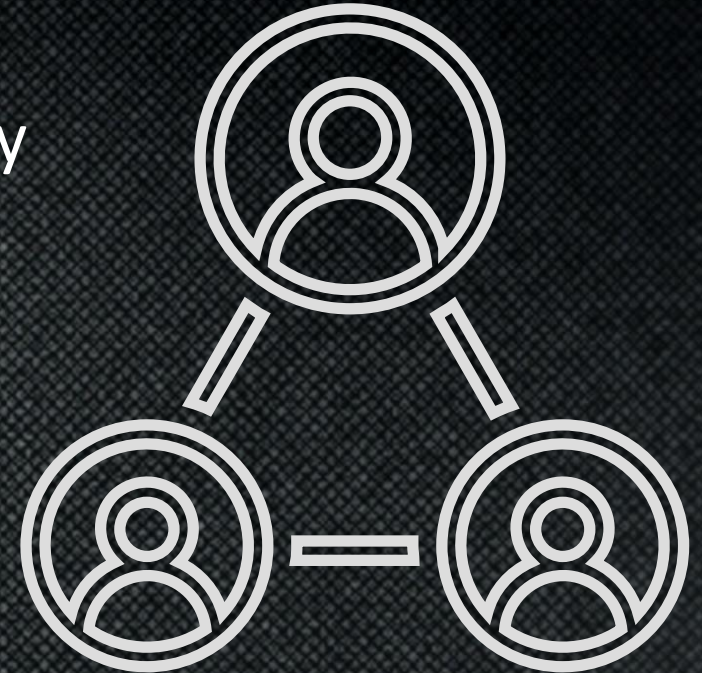
# Active Trace – Adding Deception

- We can embed code which triggers when a code has been cloned
- SVG with callbacks
- JavaScript which only returns when website runs outside of original domain
- It doesn't have to be complex, but it adds to pro-activeness



# Reporting

- Do we want yet another dashboard?
- Most organizations can consume from API's today
  - I.e., a defensive SOC
- Human to human interaction is valuable
  - It provides knowledge transfer
  - Collaboration stimulates solutions
- What we suggest and practice:
  - Report where customers can process the information
  - Make API's and data accessible
  - Adapt and innovate



# Defend Forward





# Cyber Warfare vs. Traditional Warfare

"Know yourself, know your enemy, you will not fear the  
result of a hundred battles"  
Sun Tzu, The Art of War

# ADVANCED PERSISTENT THREAT

Offensive Security Teams can do better...





<https://into.bio/chrisdale> & <https://into.bio/rivsec>

📄 Download slides here!



Twitter – <https://twitter.com/ChrisADale>



LinkedIn – <https://www.linkedin.com/in/chrisad/>



Fighting Cyber Crime – <https://riversecurity.eu>



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